

Community Preventive Services Task Force
Insufficient Evidence Findings
Active March 2019*

Asthma		
<u>Home-Based Multi-Trigger, Multicomponent Environmental Interventions for Adults with Asthma</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2008
Cancer		
Increasing Cancer Screening, Client-Oriented Interventions		
Client Incentives		
<u>Breast Cancer</u>	Insufficient Evidence	July 2010
<u>Cervical Cancer</u>	Insufficient Evidence	July 2010
<u>Colorectal Cancer</u>	Insufficient Evidence	July 2010
Reducing Structural Barriers		
<u>Cervical Cancer</u>	Insufficient Evidence	March 2010
Group Education for Clients		
<u>Cervical Cancer</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2009
<u>Colorectal Cancer</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2009
Mass Media Targeting Clients		
<u>Breast Cancer</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2009
<u>Cervical Cancer</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2009
<u>Colorectal Cancer</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2009
Reducing Client Out-of-Pocket Costs		
<u>Cervical Cancer</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2009
<u>Colorectal Cancer</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2009
Increasing Cancer Screening, Provider-Oriented Interventions		
Provider Incentives		
<u>Breast Cancer</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2009
<u>Cervical Cancer</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2009
<u>Colorectal Cancer</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2009

*Table does not include inactive or archived reviews.

Increasing Cancer Screening, Informed Decision Making		
<u>Promoting Informed Decision Making for Cancer Screening</u>	Insufficient Evidence	February 2002
Preventing Skin Cancer		
<u>High School- and College-Based Interventions</u>	Insufficient Evidence	May 2013
<u>Mass Media</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2011
<u>Healthcare Settings and Providers</u>	Insufficient Evidence	July 2002
<u>Interventions Targeting Children’s Parents and Caregivers</u>	Insufficient Evidence	July 2002
Diabetes		
<u>Mobile Phone Applications Used Within Healthcare Systems for Type 1 Diabetes Self-Management</u>	Insufficient Evidence	August 2017
Excessive Alcohol Use		
<u>Responsible Beverage Service Training</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2010
<u>Overservice Law Enforcement Initiatives</u>	Insufficient Evidence	March 2010
HIV/AIDS, STIs and Teen Pregnancy		
<u>Group-Based Abstinence Education Interventions for Adolescents</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2009
Youth Development Behavioral Interventions to Reduce Sexual Risk Behaviors in Adolescents		
<u>Coordinated with – Work or Vocational Training</u>	Insufficient Evidence	April 2008
<u>Coordinated with – Sports or Club Participation</u>	Insufficient Evidence	April 2008
Interventions to Identify HIV-Positive People Through Partner Notification		
<u>By Patient Referral</u>	Insufficient Evidence	February 2005
<u>By Contract Referral</u>	Insufficient Evidence	February 2005
Health Equity		
Education Programs and Policies		
<u>Year-Round Schooling</u>	Insufficient Evidence	August 2017
<u>Expanded In-School Learning Time</u>	Insufficient Evidence	April 2017
<u>Out-of-School-Time Academic Programs with Minimal Academic Content</u>	Insufficient Evidence	December 2013
Cultural Competency		
<u>Cultural Competency Training for Healthcare Providers</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2001
<u>Culturally Specific Healthcare Settings</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2001

<u>Programs to Recruit and Retain Staff Who Reflect the Community's Cultural Diversity</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2001
<u>Use of Interpreter Services or Bilingual Providers</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2001
<u>Use of Linguistically and Culturally Appropriate Health Education Materials</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2001
Housing		
<u>Mixed-Income Housing Developments</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2000
Mental Health		
<u>Community-based Exercise Interventions to Reduce Depression Among Older Adults</u>	Insufficient Evidence	February 2008
Motor Vehicle Injury		
Reducing Alcohol-Impaired Driving		
Designated Driver Promotion Programs		
<u>Incentive Programs</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2003
<u>Population-Based Campaigns</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2003
School-Based Programs		
<u>Peer Organizing Interventions</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2003
<u>Social Norming Campaigns</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2003
Use of Child Safety Seats		
<u>Education Programs When Used Alone</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 1998
Obesity		
<u>Multicomponent Interventions (Meal or Fruit and Vegetable Snack Interventions + Healthier Snack Foods and Beverages) Combined with a Physical Activity Intervention in Schools</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2018
<u>Supporting Healthier Snack Foods and Beverages Sold or Offered Combined with Physical Activity Interventions in Schools</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2018
<u>Increasing Water Access Combined with Physical Activity Interventions in Schools</u>	Insufficient Evidence	April 2018
<u>Increasing Water Access in Schools</u>	Insufficient Evidence	December 2016
<u>Supporting Healthier Snack Foods and Beverages Sold or Offered as Rewards in Schools</u>	Insufficient Evidence	December 2016

Provider-Oriented Interventions		
<u>Multicomponent Provider Interventions</u>	Insufficient Evidence	February 2008
<u>Multicomponent Provider Interventions with Patient Interventions</u>	Insufficient Evidence	February 2008
<u>Provider Education with a Patient Intervention</u>	Insufficient Evidence	February 2008
<u>Provider Education</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2007
<u>Provider Feedback</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2007
<u>Provider Reminders</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2007
Oral Health		
<u>Oral Cancers and Potentially Malignant Disorders: Population-Based Interventions for Early Detection</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2013
<u>Craniofacial Injuries: Community-Based Interventions to Encourage Use of Helmets, Facemasks, and Mouthguards in Contact Sports</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2013
<u>Dental Caries (Cavities): Community-Based Initiatives to Promote the Use of Dental Sealants</u>	Insufficient Evidence	April 2013
Physical Activity		
<u>Stand-Alone Mass Media Campaigns</u>	Insufficient Evidence	March 2010
<u>College-Based Physical Education and Health Education</u>	Insufficient Evidence	February 2001
<u>Classroom-Based Health Education Focused on Providing Information</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2000
Tobacco Use and Secondhand Smoke Exposure		
<u>Internet-Based Cessation Interventions</u>	Insufficient Evidence	December 2011
<u>Incentives and Competitions to Increase Smoking Cessation Among Workers When Used Alone</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2005
<u>Mass Media Cessation Contests</u>	Insufficient Evidence	May 2000
<u>Community Education to Reduce Secondhand Smoke Exposure in the Home</u>	Insufficient Evidence	February 2000
Restricting Minors' Access to Tobacco Products		
<u>Active Enforcement of Sales Laws Directed at Retailers When Used Alone to Restrict Minors' Access to Tobacco Products</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2001
<u>Community Education About Youth Access to Tobacco Products When Used Alone to Restrict Minors' Access</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2001

<u>Laws Directed at Minors' Purchase, Possession or Use of Tobacco Products When Used Alone to Restrict Minors' Access to Tobacco Products</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2001
Retailer Education When Used Alone to Restrict Minors' Access to Tobacco Products		
<u>With Reinforcement and Information on Health Consequences</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2001
<u>Without Reinforcement</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2001
<u>Sales Laws Directed at Retailers When Used Alone to Restrict Minors' Access to Tobacco Products</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2001
Vaccination		
Enhancing Access to Vaccination Services		
<u>Client-Held Paper Immunization Records</u>	Insufficient Evidence	February 2016
<u>Clinic-Based Client Education when Used Alone</u>	Insufficient Evidence	May 2015
Increasing Community Demand for Vaccinations		
<u>Community-Wide Education When Used Alone</u>	Insufficient Evidence	September 2015
<u>Monetary Sanction Policies</u>	Insufficient Evidence	September 2015
Provider- or System-Based Interventions		
<u>Provider Education When Used Alone</u>	Insufficient Evidence	May 2015
Violence		
Reducing Psychological Harm from Traumatic Events Among Children and Adolescents		
<u>Art Therapy</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2006
<u>Pharmacological Therapy</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2006
<u>Play Therapy</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2006
<u>Psychodynamic Therapy</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2006
<u>Psychological Debriefing</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2006
<u>Therapeutic Foster Care for Children with Severe Emotional Disturbance</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2002
Early Childhood Home Visitation		
<u>To Prevent Intimate Partner Violence</u>	Insufficient Evidence	February 2002
<u>To Prevent Violence by Children</u>	Insufficient Evidence	February 2002

<u>To Prevent Violence by Parents (Other than Child Maltreatment or Intimate Partner Violence)</u>	Insufficient Evidence	February 2002
Firearms Laws		
<u>Child Access Prevention (CAP) Laws</u>	Insufficient Evidence	April 2002
<u>Combinations of Firearms Laws</u>	Insufficient Evidence	April 2002
<u>"Shall issue" Concealed Weapons Carry Laws</u>	Insufficient Evidence	April 2002
<u>Bans on Specified Firearms or Ammunition</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2001
<u>Firearm Registration and Licensing of Firearm Owners</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2001
<u>Restrictions on Firearm Acquisition</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2001
<u>Waiting Periods for Firearm Acquisition</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2001
<u>Zero Tolerance of Firearms in Schools</u>	Insufficient Evidence	October 2001
Worksite Health		
Seasonal Influenza Vaccinations Using Interventions with Actively Promoted, Off-Site Vaccinations		
<u>Non-Healthcare Workers</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2008
<u>Healthcare Workers</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2008
<u>Assessment of Health Risks with Feedback (AHRF) to Change Employees' Health When Used Alone</u>	Insufficient Evidence	June 2006