Intervention Effectiveness

People with disabling conditions experiencing homelessness → Increased:
- Housing meeting HUD quality standards
- Services

Sustained housing →
- Increased access to determinants of health
- Improved health care utilization
- Improved physical and mental health, and wellness

Economic Outcomes

Costs of Housing First interventions
- Housing
  - Locator services and negotiations*
  - Rent subsidies*
- Housing services options
  - Furnishings or move-in
  - Landlord relations
- Support for healthcare
  - Physical or mental health or substance abuse support*
- Support services options
  - Integration into community
  - Employment search and training
  - Assistance in maintaining stable housing

Other Economic Outcomes
- Cost per day of stable housing

Economic Benefit (Cost Averted)
- Healthcare costs*
  - Physical health
  - Mental health
  - Substance use disorder
- Temporary housing (e.g. shelters)*
- Judicial and police services*
- Welfare and disability transfers*
- Unemployment

Modifiers
- Service Organization
  - ICM
  - ACT
- Housing Type
  - Scattered
  - Group

Cost-benefit
- Cost-effectiveness
  - Cost per QALY saved or DALY averted

Modifiers
- Service Organization
  - ICM
  - ACT
- Housing Type
  - Scattered
  - Group

Source (with narrative description): Health Equity: Permanent Supportive Housing with Housing First (Housing First Programs) https://www.thecommunityguide.org/findings/health-equit-housing-first-programs

*Cost drivers
ICM, Intensive Case Management; ACT, Assertive Community Treatment
QALY: Quality Adjusted Life Year; DALY: Disability Adjusted Life Year
**Icons in Community Guide Analytic Frameworks**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Icon</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oval</td>
<td>Intervention</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rectangular</td>
<td>Recommendation outcome</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rectangle</td>
<td>Other intermediate outcome/variable (that are not recommendation outcomes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parallelogram</td>
<td>Population</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hexagon</td>
<td>Potential Effect Modifiers (affecting causal relationships)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dashed Rectangle</td>
<td>Potential Additional Benefits/Potential Harms</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Unidirectional block arrows are applied between intervention and population icons**
- **Unidirectional arrows for causal relationships**
- **Bidirectional arrows show feedback loops**
- **Intervention costs**
- **Economic benefit**
- **Economic outcome for Task Force finding**
- **Other economic outcomes**