

Community Guide
Task Force Findings: 1/1/1997 - 8/1/2011

Finding

Finding Date*

Adolescent Health

Adolescent Health

Person-to-Person Interventions to Improve Caregivers' Parenting Skills	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	10/17/2007
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Alcohol Consumption

Interventions Directed to the General Population

Dram Shop Liability	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	3/31/2010
Increasing Alcohol Taxes	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/7/2007
Maintaining Limits on Days of Sale	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/28/2008
Maintaining Limits on Hours of Sale	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/11/2009
Overservice Law Enhancement Initiatives	Insufficient Evidence	3/31/2010
Privatization of Retail Alcohol Sales	Recommended Against (Strong Evidence)	4/1/2011
Regulation of Alcohol Outlet Density	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	2/14/2007
Responsible Beverage Service	Insufficient Evidence	10/15/2010

Interventions Directed to Underage Drinkers

Enhanced Enforcement of Laws Prohibiting Sales to Minors	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	2/16/2006
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Asthma Control

Home-Based Multi-Trigger, Multicomponent Environmental Interventions

Home-Based Multi-Trigger, Multicomponent Interventions for Adults	Insufficient Evidence	6/26/2008
Home-Based Multi-Trigger, Multicomponent Interventions for Children and Adolescents	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/26/2008

*This is the date of the most current Task Force Finding for each intervention – 8/1/2011

Birth Defects

Maternal and Infant Health Outcomes

Community-Wide Campaigns to Promote the Use of Folic Acid Supplements	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/9/2004
Interventions to Fortify Food Products with Folic Acid	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/26/2008

Cancer Prevention and Control

Increasing Breast, Cervical and Colorectal Cancer Screening

Client-Oriented

Client Incentives -Breast Cancer	Insufficient Evidence	7/12/2010
Client Incentives -Cervical Cancer	Insufficient Evidence	7/12/2010
Client Incentives -Colorectal Cancer	Insufficient Evidence	7/12/2010
Client Reminders-Breast Cancer	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	7/12/2010
Client Reminders -Cervical Cancer	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	7/12/2010
Client Reminders-Colorectal Cancer	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	7/12/2010
Group Education -Breast Cancer	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	10/15/2009
Group Education -Cervical Cancer	Insufficient Evidence	10/15/2009
Group Education -Colorectal Cancer	Insufficient Evidence	10/15/2009
Mass Media-Breast Cancer	Insufficient Evidence	10/15/2009
Mass Media-Cervical Cancer	Insufficient Evidence	10/15/2009
Mass Media-Colorectal Cancer	Insufficient Evidence	10/15/2009
One-on-One Education - Breast Cancer	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	3/31/2010
One-on-One Education - Cervical Cancer	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	3/31/2010
One-on-One Education -Colorectal Cancer	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	3/31/2010
Reducing Client Out-of-Pocket Costs- Breast Cancer	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	10/15/2009
Reducing Client Out-of-Pocket Costs-Cervical Cancer	Insufficient Evidence	10/15/2009
Reducing Client Out-of-Pocket Costs-Colorectal Cancer	Insufficient Evidence	10/15/2009

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Cancer Prevention and Control (cont'd)

Increasing Breast, Cervical and Colorectal Cancer Screening (cont'd)

Client-Oriented (cont'd)

Reducing Structural Barriers -Breast Cancer	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	3/31/2010
Reducing Structural Barriers-Cervical Cancer	Insufficient Evidence	3/31/2010
Reducing Structural Barriers -Colorectal Cancer	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	3/31/2010
Small Media-Breast Cancer	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	12/15/2005
Small Media-Cervical Cancer	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	12/15/2005
Small Media-Colorectal Cancer	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	12/15/2005

Multicomponent Interventions

Multicomponent Interventions	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/27/2008
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Provider-Oriented

Provider Assessment and Feedback	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	10/15/2009
Provider Incentives	Insufficient Evidence	10/15/2009
Provider Reminder and Recall Systems	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/16/2006

Informed Decision Making

Promoting Informed Decision Making for Cancer Screening	Insufficient Evidence	2/1/2002
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Preventing Skin Cancer

Community-Wide Interventions

Community-Wide Multicomponent Interventions	Insufficient Evidence	7/1/2002
Mass Media Campaigns	Insufficient Evidence	6/15/2011

Education and Policy Approaches

Education and Policy Approaches for Healthcare Settings and Providers	Insufficient Evidence	7/1/2002
Education and Policy Approaches in Child Care Centers	Insufficient Evidence	2/7/2001
Education and Policy Approaches in Outdoor Occupation Settings	Insufficient Evidence	7/1/2002

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Cancer Prevention and Control (cont'd)

Preventing Skin Cancer (cont'd)

Education and Policy Approaches (cont'd)

Education and Policy Approaches in Outdoor Recreation Settings	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	7/1/2002
Education and Policy Approaches in Primary School Settings	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	2/1/2002
Education and Policy Approaches in Secondary Schools and Colleges	Insufficient Evidence	2/1/2002

Interventions Targeting Parents and Caregivers

Interventions Targeting Children's Parents and Caregivers	Insufficient Evidence	7/1/2002
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Diabetes Prevention and Control

Healthcare System Level Interventions

Case Management Interventions to Improve Glycemic Control	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	1/19/2001
Disease Management Programs	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	12/1/2000

Self-Management Education

Diabetes Self-Management Education in Community Gathering Places - Adults with Type 2 Diabetes	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	3/16/2001
Diabetes Self-Management Education in Diabetes in Recreational Camps	Insufficient Evidence	3/16/2001
Diabetes Self-Management Education in School Settings	Insufficient Evidence	9/1/2000
Diabetes Self-Management Education in the Home - Adults with Type 2 Diabetes	Insufficient Evidence	3/16/2001
Diabetes Self-Management Education in the Home - Children and Adolescents with Type 1 Diabetes	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	3/16/2001
Diabetes Self-Management Education in the Worksite	Insufficient Evidence	9/1/2000

Health Communications and Marketing

Health Communications and Marketing

Health Communication Campaigns That Include Mass Media and Health-Related Product Distribution	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	12/9/2010
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HIV/AIDS, Other STIs and Pregnancy

Interventions for Adolescents

Group-Based Abstinence Education Interventions for Adolescents	Insufficient Evidence	6/18/2009
Group-Based Comprehensive Risk Reduction Interventions for Adolescents	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/18/2009
Youth Development Behavioral Interventions Coordinated with Community Service to Reduce Sexual Risk Behaviors in Adolescents	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	10/17/2007
Youth Development Behavioral Interventions Coordinated with Sports or Club Participation to Reduce Sexual Risk Behaviors in Adolescents	Insufficient Evidence	4/9/2008
Youth Development Behavioral Interventions Coordinated with Work or Vocational Training to Reduce Sexual Risk Behaviors in Adolescents	Insufficient Evidence	4/9/2008

Interventions for Men Who Have Sex with Men

Community-Level Behavioral Interventions for Men Who Have Sex with Men	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/23/2005
Group-Level Behavioral Interventions for Men Who Have Sex with Men	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/23/2005
Individual-Level Behavioral Interventions for Men Who Have Sex with Men	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/23/2005

Partner Counseling and Referral Services

Partner Notification by Contract Referral to Identify HIV-Positive People	Insufficient Evidence	2/16/2005
Partner Notification by Patient Referral to Identify HIV-Positive People	Insufficient Evidence	2/16/2005
Partner Notification by Provider Referral to Identify HIV-Positive People	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	2/16/2005

Mental Health and Mental Illness

Depressive Disorders

Clinic-Based Depression Care Management among Older Adults	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	2/27/2008
Collaborative Care for the Management of Depressive Disorders (Update)	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/15/2010
Community-Based Exercise Interventions among Older Adults	Insufficient Evidence	2/27/2008
Home-Based Depression Care Management among Older Adults	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/27/2008

Motor Vehicle-Related Injury Prevention

Alcohol-Impaired Driving

0.08% Blood Alcohol Concentration (BAC) Laws	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	8/18/2000
Designated Driver Promotion Programs: Incentive Programs	Insufficient Evidence	10/23/2003
Designated Driver Promotion Programs: Population-Based Campaigns	Insufficient Evidence	10/23/2003
Ignition Interlocks	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	4/11/2006
Intervention Training Programs for Servers of Alcoholic Beverages	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	2/8/2001
Lower BAC Laws for Young or Inexperienced Drivers	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/21/2000
Maintaining Current Minimum Legal Drinking Age (MLDA) Laws	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	8/18/2000
Mass Media Campaigns	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/1/2002
Multicomponent Interventions with Community Mobilization	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/22/2005
School-Based Programs: Instructional Programs	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	10/23/2003
School-Based Programs: Peer Organization	Insufficient Evidence	10/23/2003
School-Based Programs: Social Norming Campaigns	Insufficient Evidence	10/23/2003
Sobriety Checkpoints	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/21/2000

Motor Vehicle-Related Injury Prevention (cont'd)

Child Safety Seats

Community-Wide Information and Enhanced Enforcement Campaigns	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/22/1998
Distribution and Education Programs	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/22/1998
Education Programs When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/22/1998
Incentive and Education Programs	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/22/1998
Laws Mandating Use	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/22/1998

Safety Belts

Enhanced Enforcement Programs	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	10/19/2000
Laws Mandating Use	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	10/19/2000
Primary (vs. Secondary) Enforcement Laws	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	10/19/2000

Nutrition

School-Based Programs

School-Based Programs Promoting Nutrition and Physical Activity	Insufficient Evidence	6/9/2003
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Obesity Prevention and Control

Interventions in Community Settings

Behavioral Interventions to Reduce Screen Time	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	1/9/2008
Mass Media Interventions to Reduce Screen Time	Insufficient Evidence	1/9/2008
School-Based Programs	Insufficient Evidence	10/23/2003
Technology-Supported Interventions: Multicomponent Coaching or Counseling Interventions to Maintain Weight Loss	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/18/2009
Technology-Supported Interventions: Multicomponent Coaching or Counseling Interventions to Reduce Weight	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/18/2009
Worksite Programs	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/15/2007

Obesity Prevention and Control (Cont'd)

Provider-Oriented Interventions

Multicomponent Interventions with Client Interventions	Insufficient Evidence	2/27/2008
Multicomponent Provider Interventions	Insufficient Evidence	2/27/2008
Provider Education	Insufficient Evidence	10/17/2007
Provider Education with a Client Intervention	Insufficient Evidence	2/27/2008
Provider Feedback	Insufficient Evidence	10/17/2007
Provider Reminders	Insufficient Evidence	10/17/2007

Oral Health

Dental Caries (Cavities)

Community Water Fluoridation	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	10/18/2000
School-Based or -Linked Sealant Delivery Programs	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/9/2000
Statewide or Community-Wide Sealant Promotion	Insufficient Evidence	2/9/2000

Oral and Facial Injuries

Population-Based Interventions to Encourage Use of Helmets, Facemasks, and Mouth guards in Contact Sports	Insufficient Evidence	11/8/2001
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Oral and Pharyngeal Cancers

Population-Based Interventions for Early Detection	Insufficient Evidence	6/21/2000
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Physical Activity

Behavioral and Social Approaches

Classroom-Based Health Education to Reduce TV Viewing and Video Game Playing	Insufficient Evidence	10/19/2000
College-Based Physical Education and Health Education	Insufficient Evidence	2/28/2001
Enhanced School-Based Physical Education	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	10/19/2000
Family-Based Social Support	Insufficient Evidence	2/8/2001
Individually-Adapted Health Behavior Change Programs	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/8/2001
Social Support Interventions in Community Settings	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/8/2001

Campaigns and Informational Approaches

Campaigns and Informational Approaches to Increase Physical Activity: Mass Media Campaigns	Insufficient Evidence	3/31/2010
Classroom-Based Health Education Focused on Providing Information	Insufficient Evidence	10/19/2000
Community-Wide Campaigns	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/8/2001

Environmental and Policy Approaches

Community-Scale Urban Design and Land Use Policies and Practices	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/10/2004
Creation of or Enhanced Access to Places for Physical Activity Combined with Informational Outreach Activities	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	5/1/2001
Point-of-Decision Prompts to Encourage Use of Stairs	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/1/2005
Street-Scale Urban Design and Land Use Policies and Practices	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/10/2004
Transportation and Travel Policies and Practices	Insufficient Evidence	2/26/2004

Social Environment

Culturally Competent Health Care

Cultural Competency Training for Healthcare Providers	Insufficient Evidence	10/4/2001
Culturally Specific Healthcare Settings	Insufficient Evidence	10/4/2001
Programs to Recruit and Retain Staff who Reflect the Community's Cultural Diversity	Insufficient Evidence	10/4/2001
Use of Interpreter Services or Bilingual Providers	Insufficient Evidence	10/4/2001
Use of Linguistically and Culturally Appropriate Health Education Materials	Insufficient Evidence	10/4/2001

Early Childhood Development Programs

Comprehensive, Center-Based Programs for Children of Low-Income Families	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/21/2000
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Housing

Mixed-Income Housing Developments	Insufficient Evidence	10/18/2000
Tenant-Based Rental Assistance Programs	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	2/7/2001

Tobacco Use

Decreasing Tobacco Use among Workers

Incentives and Competitions to Increase Smoking Cessation	Insufficient Evidence	6/22/2005
Incentives and Competitions to Increase Smoking Cessation Combined with Additional Interventions	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/22/2005
Smoke-Free Policies to Reduce Tobacco Use	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/22/2005

Increasing Tobacco Use Cessation

Increasing the Unit Price of Tobacco Products	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/10/1999
Mass Media -Cessation Contests	Insufficient Evidence	5/19/2000
Mass Media -Cessation Series	Insufficient Evidence	5/19/2000
Mass Media Campaigns When Combined with Other Interventions	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	10/13/1999

Tobacco Use (Cont'd)

Increasing Tobacco Use Cessation (Cont'd)

Multicomponent Interventions That Include Client Telephone Support	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	5/19/2000
Provider Assessment and Feedback	Insufficient Evidence	2/9/2000
Provider Education When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	2/9/2000
Provider Reminders When Used Alone	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	2/9/2000
Provider Reminders with Provider Education	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/9/2000
Reducing Client Out-of-Pocket Costs for Cessation Therapies	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	5/19/2000

Reducing Exposure to Environmental Tobacco Smoke (ETS)

Community Education to Reduce Exposure in the Home	Insufficient Evidence	2/9/2000
Smoking Bans and Restrictions	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/9/2000

Reducing Tobacco Use Initiation

Increasing the Unit Price of Tobacco Products	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/10/1999
Mass Media Campaigns When Combined with Other Interventions	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	10/13/1999

Restricting Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Active Enforcement of Sales Laws Directed at Retailers When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/14/2001
Community Education about Youth's Access to Tobacco Products When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/13/2001
Community Mobilization with Additional Interventions	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/14/2001
Laws Directed at Minors' Purchase, Possession, or Use of Tobacco Products When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/14/2001
Retailer Education with Reinforcement and Information on Health Consequences When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/14/2001
Retailer Education without Reinforcement When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/14/2001
Sales Laws Directed at Retailers When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/14/2001

Vaccinations to Prevent Diseases

Targeted Vaccinations

Enhancing Access to Vaccination Services

Expanded Access in Healthcare Settings When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	2/1/2002
Reducing Client Out-of-Pocket Costs When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/13/2002

Increasing Community Demand for Vaccinations

Client or Family Incentives When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/13/2002
Client Reminder and Recall Systems When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/13/2002
Clinic-Based Client Education When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/13/2002
Community-Wide Education When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/13/2002
Vaccination Requirements When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/13/2002

Interventions Implemented in Combination

Multiple Interventions Implemented in Combination	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	10/23/2002
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Provider- or System-Based Interventions

Provider Assessment and Feedback When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/13/2002
Provider Education When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/13/2002
Provider Reminders When Used Alone	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	10/4/2001
Standing Orders When Used Alone	insufficient Evidence	10/4/2001

Universally Recommended Vaccines

Community-Based Interventions Implemented in Combination	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/15/2010
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Enhancing Access to Vaccination Services

Expanded Access in Healthcare Settings When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	12/15/1997
Home Visits to Increase Vaccination Rates	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	3/20/2009
Reducing Client Out-of-Pocket Costs	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	10/23/2008
Vaccination Programs in Schools and Organized Child Care Centers	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/18/2009
Vaccination Programs in WIC Settings	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	3/20/2009

Vaccinations to Prevent Diseases (Cont'd)

Universally Recommended Vaccines (Cont'd)

Increasing Community Demand for Vaccinations

Client or Family Incentive Rewards	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	4/1/2011
Client Reminder and Recall Systems	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/27/2008
Client-Held Paper Immunization Records	Insufficient Evidence	3/31/2010
Clinic-Based Education When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	2/17/2011
Community-Wide Education When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	3/31/2010
Monetary Sanctions	Insufficient Evidence	4/1/2011
Vaccination Requirements for Child Care, School and College Attendance	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/18/2009

Provider- or System-Based Interventions

Health care system-based interventions implemented in combination	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	12/8/2010
Immunization Information Systems	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	7/12/2010
Provider Assessment and Feedback	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/27/2008
Provider Education When Used Alone	Insufficient Evidence	3/31/2010
Provider Reminders	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/26/2008
Standing Orders When Used Alone	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/26/2008

Violence Prevention

Early Childhood Home Visitation

Early Childhood Home Visitation	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/1/2002
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Firearms Laws

"Shall issue" Concealed Weapons Carry Laws	Insufficient Evidence	4/19/2002
Bans on Specified Firearms or Ammunition	Insufficient Evidence	10/3/2001
Child Access Prevention (CAP) Laws	Insufficient Evidence	4/19/2002
Combinations of Firearms Laws	Insufficient Evidence	4/19/2002

Violence Prevention (Cont'd)

Firearms Laws (Cont'd)

Firearm Registration and Licensing of Firearm Owners	Insufficient Evidence	10/3/2001
Restrictions on Firearm Acquisitions	Insufficient Evidence	10/3/2001
Waiting Periods for Firearm Acquisition	Insufficient Evidence	10/3/2001
Zero Tolerance of Firearms in Schools	Insufficient Evidence	10/3/2001

Reducing Psychological Harm among Children and Adolescents from Traumatic Events

Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

Group Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/14/2006
Individual Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/14/2006

Other Therapies

Art Therapy	Insufficient Evidence	6/14/2006
Pharmacological Therapy	Insufficient Evidence	6/14/2006
Play Therapy	Insufficient Evidence	6/14/2006
Psychodynamic Therapy	Insufficient Evidence	6/14/2006
Psychological Debriefing	Insufficient Evidence	6/14/2006

School-Based Programs

School-Based Programs to Prevent Violence	Recommended (Strong evidence)	6/22/2005
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Therapeutic Foster Care

Therapeutic Foster Care for the Reduction of Violence by Children with Severe Emotional Disturbance	Insufficient Evidence	6/1/2002
Therapeutic Foster Care for the Reduction of Violence by Chronically Delinquent Adolescents	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/1/2002

Youth Transfer to Adult Criminal System

Policies Facilitating the Transfer of Juveniles to Adult Justice Systems	Recommended Against (Strong Evidence)	4/18/2003
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Worksite Health Promotion

Assessment of Health Risk with Feedback (AHRF)

AHRF plus Health Education with or without Other Interventions	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	2/14/2007
Assessment of Health Risks with Feedback (AHRF) Alone	Insufficient Evidence	6/15/2006

Flu Vaccines

Interventions with Actively Promoted, Off-Site Vaccinations among Healthcare Workers	Insufficient Evidence	6/26/2008
Interventions with Actively Promoted, Off-Site Vaccinations among Non-Healthcare Workers	Insufficient Evidence	6/26/2008
Interventions with On-Site, Free, Actively Promoted Seasonal Influenza Vaccinations among Healthcare Workers	Recommended (Strong Evidence)	6/26/2008
Interventions with On-Site, Reduced Cost, Actively Promoted Seasonal Influenza Vaccinations among Non-Healthcare Workers	Recommended (Sufficient Evidence)	6/26/2008